

変化率 —  $\frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x}$ ,  $\Delta y = f(x_0 + \Delta x) - f(x_0)$   
 平均

極限

$$\lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x_0 + \Delta x) - f(x_0)}{\Delta x}$$

存在する条件

連続

$x_0$  の接線の傾き

↓  
 変化率  
 微係数

$$\lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} (\Delta y = f(x_0 + \Delta x) - f(x_0))$$

$$dy = f'(x_0) dx$$

全微分  $\frac{dy}{dx}$

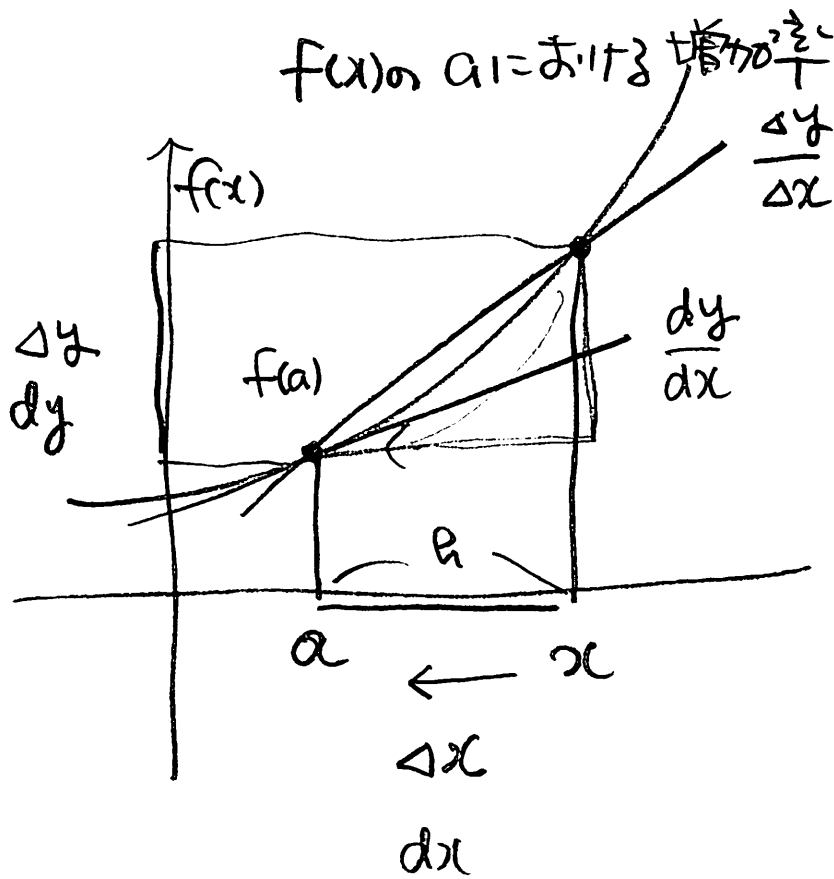
$$\lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x_0 + \Delta x) - f(x_0)}{\Delta x}$$

$$\equiv f'(x_0) \quad (\sqrt{x+h} + \sqrt{x})$$

導関数

$$\lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{x+h} - \sqrt{x}}{h}$$

変数  $f$  の  
 比喩の考え方



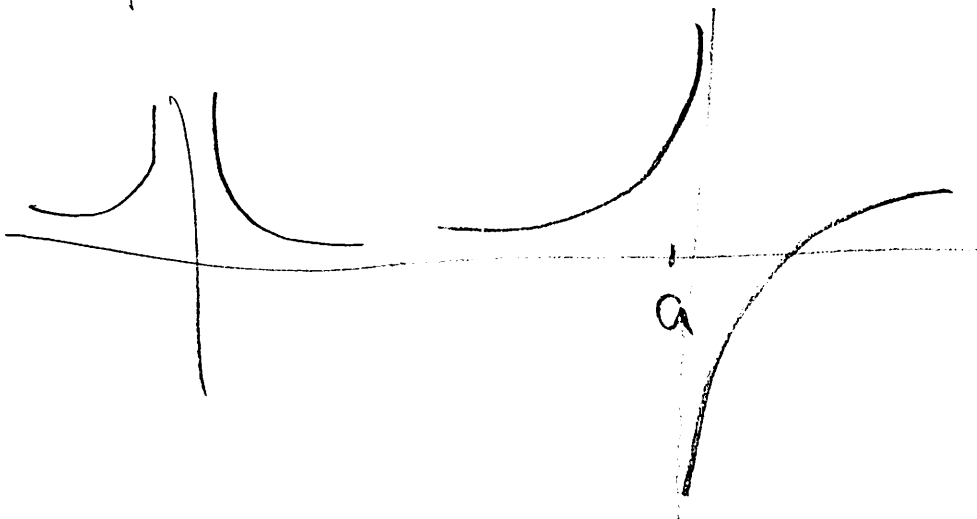
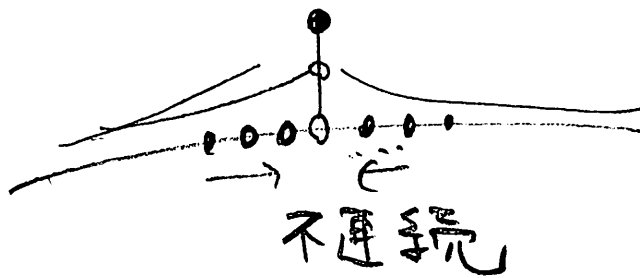
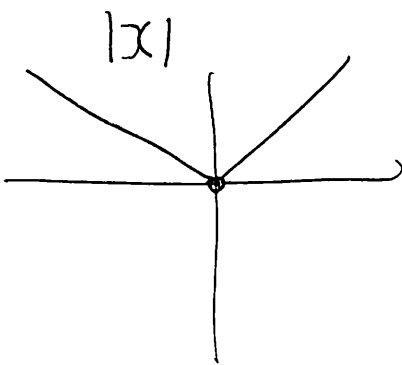
微分の定義:

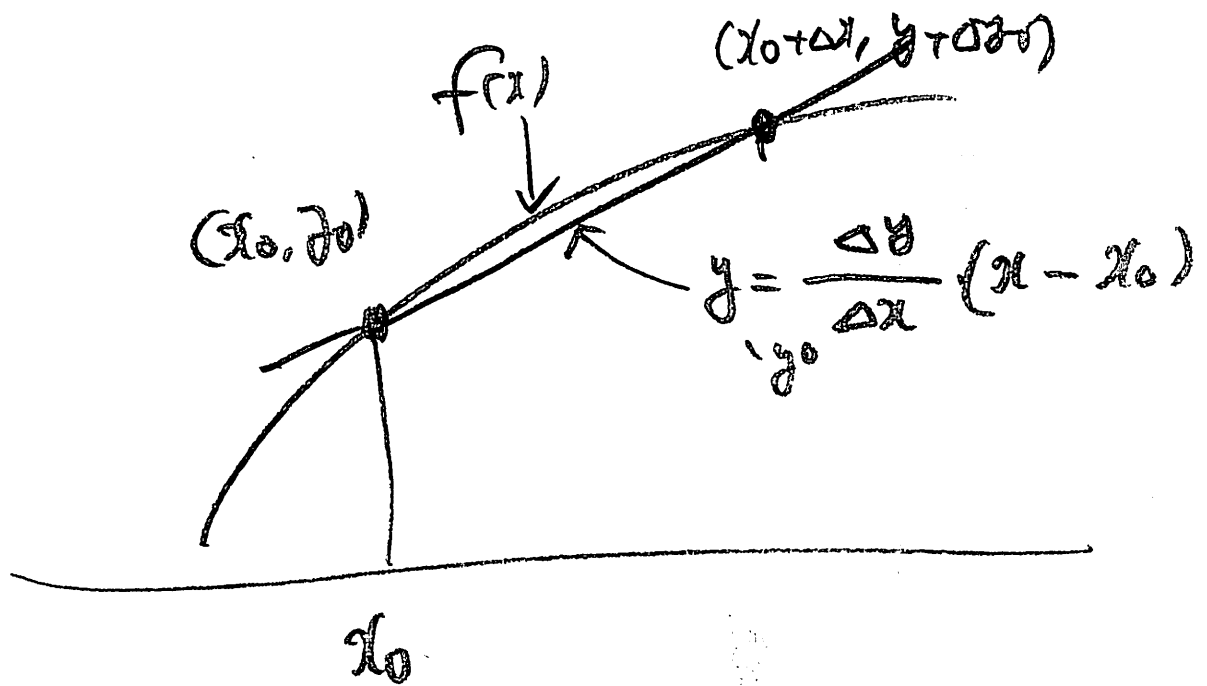
連続で

滑らか:

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow a} \frac{f(x) - f(a)}{x - a} = \alpha$$

極限值存在可





$$f(x) \approx \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} (x - x_0) -$$